

## Past Tense '-ed' endings: Pronunciation

<b>/t/</b>	<b>/d/</b>	<b>/ɪd/</b>
<b>Unvoiced</b> /k/ /s/ /x/ /p/ /f/ /sh/ /ch/ /th/	<b>Voiced</b> /g/ /z/ /b/ /v/ /ʒ/ /dʒ/ /ð/ /w/ /m/ /r/ /n/ /l/ /y/ and vowel sounds*	<b>'t' or 'd'</b>
<b>looked</b> /k/	<b>hugged</b> /g/	<b>wanted</b>
<b>kissed</b> /s/	<b>organised</b> /z/	<b>created</b>
<b>fixed</b> /s/	<b>closed</b> /z/	<b>shouted</b>
<b>stopped</b> /p/	<b>robbed</b> /b/	<b>rented</b>
<b>laughed</b> /f/	<b>lived/loved</b> /v/	<b>painted</b>
<b>washed</b> /ʃ/	<b>measured*</b> /ʒ/ *final sound here is a vowel sound /ə/	<b>invented</b>
<b>watched</b> /tʃ/	<b>encouraged</b> /dʒ/	<b>waited</b>
<b>bathed*</b> /θ/ *some dialects	<b>bathed</b> /ð/	<b>hated</b>
	snowed      climbed designed      enjoyed preferred*      travelled	decided landed recorded pretended needed

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<b>/t/</b>	<b>/d/</b>	<b>/id/</b>
<p>asked walked talked worked liked booked cooked checked looked parked thanked picked increased introduced missed danced discussed dressed guessed introduced passed practised produced promised pronounced released</p>	<p>advised excused pleased refused raised proposed buzzed realized</p> <p>arranged changed called cancelled dialled filled smiled controlled cooled travelled pulled sailed doubled handled enabled mailed</p> <p>trained explained owned burned cleaned earned joined planned happened opened mentioned imagined returned drained</p> <p>seemed named assumed performed confirmed shaved served improved believed saved moved removed proved received reserved loved preserved showed borrowed followed flowed owed belonged described</p>	<p>accepted anticipated appointed appreciated</p> <p>benefitted</p> <p>collected completed created distributed elected</p> <p>estimated exaggerated expected floated graduated heated</p> <p>imitated insisted interested invented invited irrigated lasted omitted</p> <p>painted participated polluted predicted presented suggested</p> <p>rented repeated represented respected rested started</p>
<p>established finished published pushed wished</p> <p>coughed photographed</p> <p>developed helped hoped shopped hopped typed</p> <p>reached watched</p>	<p><b>Vowel sounds</b></p> <p>answered appeared conquered considered covered delivered differed disappeared gathered entered offered ordered preferred prepared referred remembered repaired required applied carried copied hurried satisfied tied replied destroyed played stayed agreed continued</p>	<p>added demanded depended ended exploded included landed needed crowded provided recommended reminded sounded</p>

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